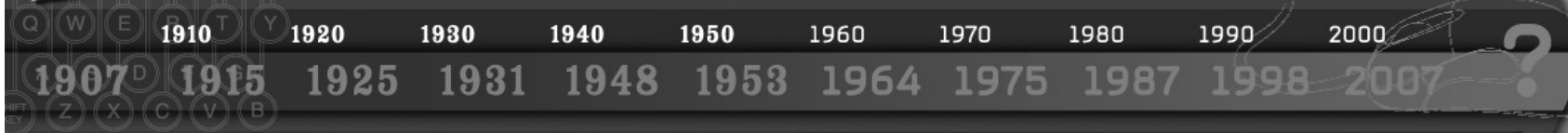


# THE JOURNAL'S CENTURY



**1907** The first *School Journal* is published and distributed to schools.



**1908** The North Island's main trunk line is completed.

**1915** Many New Zealand soldiers are killed during a landing at Gallipoli on 25 April 1915, during the First World War. The anniversary of this day becomes known as Anzac Day.



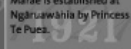
**1918** The influenza pandemic kills 8500 New Zealanders, many of whom are young Māori.



**1920** A large polio epidemic sweeps the country, killing more than a thousand people.



**1920** The first New Zealand team goes to the Olympic games in Antwerp, Belgium.



**1931** 256 people die in the Napier/Hastings earthquake.



**1939** Jean Batten makes the first direct solo flight from England to New Zealand.



**1940** Takahē are rediscovered in the Murchison Mountains by Dr Geoffrey Orbell.



**1945** The Second World War ends.  
**1947** 41 people die in the Ballantynes fire in Christchurch.



**1950** Edmund Hillary and Tenzing Norgay become the first people to climb Mount Everest.



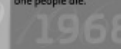
**1953** 151 people die in the Tangiwai rail disaster.  
**1959** The Auckland Harbour Bridge opens.



**1960** Peter Snell wins two gold medals (for the 800 metres and the 1500 metres) at the Olympics in Tokyo, Japan.



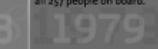
**1966** Te Arikina Dame Te Atairangiaka becomes the first Māori Queen.  
**1968** The Wahine sinks during a storm, and fifty-one people die.



**1970** Dame Whina Cooper leads a thirty-day march from Northland to Wellington to protest against the alienation of Māori land.



**1973** Colour television begins in New Zealand.  
**1979** An Air New Zealand plane crashes into Mount Erebus in Antarctica, killing all 257 people on board.



**1980** The All Blacks win the first Rugby World Cup.



**1987** New Zealand becomes nuclear-free.  
**1987** Te reo Māori becomes an official language of New Zealand.



**1988** The Museum of New Zealand Te Papa Tongarewa opens in Wellington.



**1990** New Zealand celebrates the 150th anniversary of the signing of the Treaty of Waitangi.  
**1995** Team New Zealand wins the America's Cup.



**2007** The *School Journal* turns 100.



**2007** The School Journal turns 100.

