

Grammar Scope

Nouns:

Proper nouns e.g. Bosnia, Europe

Prepositions:

Of place in, on etc., e.g. in the sun, on their backs

Articles:

Definite the, e.g. the water

Indefinite a, an, e.g. a country

Pronouns:

Subject it etc., e.g. It is in the Northern Hemisphere

Possessives its, their etc., e.g. their eggs, their backs

Demonstratives:

this, that, these, those, e.g. This is a reptile.

Conjunctions:

of contrast e.g. but

of addition e.g. and, They live in streams but they leave the water to lay their eggs.

Verbs:

Present tense to be and to have (linking verbs), e.g. Turtles are reptiles. They have hard shells.

Simple present of other verbs related to topic:

e.g. They live in rainforest rivers.

e.g. It doesn't lay eggs in the water.

Negation:

Question formation:

'wh' what, where, when, who, how many etc., e.g. what does it look like?

How many legs does it have?

Subject reversal e.g. Is it a mammal?

'do' support

with no auxiliary e.g. Does it have fur?

Adjectives:

e.g. hard, small, four, webbed

Punctuation:

e.g. full stops, commas, upper/lower case, question marks, paragraphs

Simple contractions:

what's, I'm, he's, she's etc., e.g. What's Bosnia's population?